Component Name		Functionalities & Specs	Remarks
Selectable Internally- mounted Modules Up to 8 internal modules can be installed inside a Sniffer4D Mini2 base unit. Choose the modules that fit your application.	Inhalable Particulate Matter (PM2.5&10) Sensing Module	 Detection method: laser scattering/light scattering; Sense PM1.0 (particle size 0.3~1um), PM2.5 (particle size 0.3~2.5um), and PM10 (particle size 0.3~10um); Particle counting effectiveness: 50% @ 0.3um, 98% @> 0.5um; Range: 0~1000ug/m3; Detection limit: 1ug/m3; Repeatability: <2% FS; Theoretical Resolution: 1ug/m3; Warm-up time from a cold start: <10s; Overall response time: <10s; Estimated service life: >36 months; On-chip proprietary humidity correction algorithm, enabling better data quality in wide humidity range. 	• For general environmental monitoring.
	Particular Matter (TSP/PM100)	 Detection method: laser scattering/light scattering; Sense PM100 (TSP) (particle size 1~100um); Range: 0~20mg/m3; Theoretical Resolution: 1ug/m3; Overall response time: <6s; Est. service life: 36 months; On-chip proprietary humidity correction algorithm, enabling better data quality in wide humidity range. 	
	High-resolution O3+NO2 Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Sensitive to both O3 and NO2, but unable to identify individual concentrations; Range: 0~11ppm; Detection limit: 5ppb; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <45s (0~1ppm); Theoretical resolution: <1ppb; On-chip proprietary environmental and individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈2minutes; Sensitivity drift: -20~-40%/year (in laboratory environment); Zero drift: 0~20ppb/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -30~40°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-85%RH. 	For general environmental monitoring. This combination is also called "Ox", or "photochemical oxidant", which represents the oxidizing ability of the air Individual O3 concentration is calculated using: O3=(O3+NO2)-NO2
	High-resolution NO2 Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~11ppm; Detection limit: 5ppb; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <60s (0~2ppm); Theoretical resolution: <1.1ppb; On-chip proprietary environmental and individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: <10s; Sensitivity drift: -20~-40%/year (in laboratory environment); Zero drift: 0~20ppb/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -30~40°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-85%RH. 	For general environmental monitoring, HAZMAT response and ship fuel sulfur content monitoring

High-resolution CO Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~11ppm; Detection limit: 5ppb; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <20s (0~10ppm); Theoretical resolution: ~3ppb; On-chip proprietary environmental and individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈2minutes; Sensitivity drift: <10%/year (in laboratory environment); Zero drift: <±100ppb/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >36months; Operating temperature: -30~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	• For general environmental monitoring and HAZMAT response.
High-resolution SO2 Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~15ppm; Detection limit: 5ppb; Repeatability: <4WFS; Overall response time (t90): <40s (0~2ppm); Theoretical resolution: <1ppb; On-chip proprietary environmental and individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈2minutes; Sensitivity drift: <±15%/year (in laboratory environment); Zero drift: <±20ppb/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >36months; Operating temperature: -30~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	• For general environmental monitoring, HAZMAT response, and ship fuel sulfur content monitoring.
Wide-range Volatile Organic Compounds (TVOC) Sensing Module	 Detection method: photoionization detection (PID); Target gases: total volatile organic compounds (TVOC) with ionization potential energies <10.6eV; Range: 0~50ppm (isobutylene); Detection limit: 5ppb; Repeatability: <4WFS; Response time (t90): <3s (diffusion mode); Theoretical resolution: ~1ppb; On-chip proprietary, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈5minutes; Estimated service life: 5000 working hours; Operating temperature: -40~55°C; Operating humidity: 0-95%RH; Humidity has almost no effect on the measurement in 0~75%RH; The default target gas is isobutylene. To measure other types of VOC, users need to adjust the sensitivity correction factor of the module. 	• For general environmental monitoring, oil & gas leak detection, and HAZMAT response.
Wide-range H2S Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~90ppm; Detection limit: 20ppb; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <55s (0~2ppm); Theoretical resolution: ~5ppb; On-chip proprietary environmental and individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈3minutes; Sensitivity drift: <20%/year (in laboratory environment); Zero drift: <±100ppb/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -30~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	• For general environmental monitoring, oil & gas leak detection, and HAZMAT response.

Wide-range CxHy/CH4/LEL Sensing Module	 Detection method: non-dispersive infrared (NDIR); Target gases: hydrocarbons (flammable gases); Range: 0~5%VOL (0~100%LEL) methane, or 0~2%VOL propane; Detection limit: 0.01%/100ppm; Repeatability: <2%FS; Accuracy: ±10%; Response time (t90): <30s; Theoretical resolution: 0.01%; On-chip proprietary temperature compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: about 45s; Zero drift: <±0.05% VOL/month; Estimated service life: >5 years; Operating temperature: -20~50°C; Operating humidity: 0~95%RH; The default target gas is methane (CH4). To measure other types of hydrocarbon, users need to adjust the sensitivity correction factor of the module. 	• For general environmental monitoring, oil & gas leak detection, and HAZMAT response.
Wide-range CO2 Sensing Module	 Detection method: non-dispersive infrared (NDIR); Range: 0~5%VOL / 50000ppm; Detection limit: 0.01%100ppm; Repeatability: <2%FS; Accuracy: ±10%; Response time (t90): <30s; Theoretical resolution: 0.01%/100ppm; On-chip proprietary temperature compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: about 45s; Zero drift: <±0.05% VOL/month; Estimated service life: >5 years; Operating temperature: -20~50°C; Operating humidity: 0~95%RH. 	• For HAZMAT response.
Wide-range NH3 Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~100ppm; Detection limit: 1ppm; Repeatability: <2%FS; Overall response time (t90): <50s (0~50ppm); Theoretical resolution: <0.2ppm; On-chip proprietary individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Sensitivity drift: <3%/year (in laboratory environment); Zero drift: <±2ppm/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -40~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	• For odor detection and HAZMAT response.
Wide-range HCI Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~100ppm; Detection limit: 1ppm; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <200s (0~25ppm); Theoretical resolution: <15ppb; On-chip proprietary individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈5minutes; Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -30~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	• For oil & gas leak detection and HAZMAT response.

Wide-range O2 Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~50%; Detection limit: 1%; Overall response time (t90): <200s (0~25ppm); Theoretical resolution: <0.1%; On-chip proprietary individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: about 60s; Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -30~55°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 5-95%RH; Operating pressure: 80~120kPa. 	• For HAZMAT response.
Wide-range SO2 Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~100ppm; Detection limit: 50ppb; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <40s (0~2ppm); Theoretical resolution: <8ppb; On-chip proprietary environmental and individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈2minutes; Sensitivity drift: <±15%/year (in laboratory environment); Zero drift: <±20ppb/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >36months; Operating temperature: -30~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	• For HAZMAT response.
Wide-range H2 Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~5000ppm; Detection limit: 17ppm; Repeatability: <5%FS; Overall response time (t90): <55s (0~400ppm); Theoretical resolution: <0.7ppm; On-chip proprietary individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈2minutes; Zero drift: <±20ppb/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -30~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	For H2 leakage monitoring in power station accidents.
Cl2 Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~20ppm; Detection limit: 0.5ppm; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <60s (0~10ppm); Theoretical resolution: <20ppb; On-chip proprietary individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈5minutes; Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -20~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	• For HAZMAT response.

Wide-range PH3 Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~2000ppm; Detection limit: 20ppm; Repeatability: <5%FS; Overall response time (t90): <30s (0~800ppm); Theoretical resolution: ~0.3ppm; On-chip proprietary individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈5minutes; Sensitivity drift: <4%/year (in laboratory environment); Zero drift: <1.5ppm/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -20~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 20-90%RH. 	• Commonly used to check the phosphine gas emitted in the process of drug production.
Wide-range CO Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~1000ppm; Detection limit: 70ppb; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <20s (0~10ppm); Theoretical resolution: ~50ppb; On-chip proprietary environmental and individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈2minutes; Sensitivity drift: <10%/year (in laboratory environment); Zero drift: <±100ppb/year (in laboratory environment); Est. service life: >36 months; Operating temperature: -30~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	
High-resolution NO Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~11ppm; Detection limit: 5ppb; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <60s (0~10ppm); Theoreticalresolution: <1.1ppb; On-chip proprietary environmental and individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈5minutes; Est. service life: >24 months; Operating temperature: -30~40°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-85%RH 	• For general environmental monitoring and HAZMAT response.
Wide-range HCN Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~100ppm; Detection limit: 50ppb; Repeatability: <5%FS; Overall response time (t90): <120s (0~30ppm); Theoretical resolution: <0.1ppm; On-chip proprietary individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈5minutes; Est. service life: >12months; Operating temperature: -30~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH 	• For HAZMAT response.

	Wide-range HF Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~100ppm; Detection limit: 1ppm; Repeatability: <4%FS; Overall response time (t90): <200s (0~25ppm); Theoretical resolution: ~20ppb; On-chip proprietary individual difference compensation algorithms, enabling better data quality in wide temperature and humidity ranges; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈5minutes; Est. service life: >24months; Operating temperature: -30~50°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-90%RH. 	
	OU Sensing Module	 Detection method: electrochemistry; Range: 0~10ppm; Detection limit: ~0.1ppm; Repeatability: <5%FS; Overall response time (t90): <30s (0~10ppm); Theoretical resolution: 0.01ppb; Warm-up time from a cold start: ≈3minutes; Est. service life: >36 months; Operating temperature: -40°C ~+55°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-95%RH (non-condensing). 	Commonly used to check the phosphine OU emitted in environmental inspection.
	HCHO Sensing Module	 Detection method: solid-state electrochemistry; Range: 0~100ppm; Detection limit: 1ppm; Accuracy: ±5%FS; Repeatability: <2%; Overall response time (t90): <80s (0 to 50ppm); Theoretical resolution: 0.1ppm; Est. service life: >36months; Operating temperature: -40~55°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Operating humidity: 15-95%RH (non-condensing). 	
Optional Externally- mounted Modules Installed outside Sniffer4D Mini2 base unit.	Ultrasonic Wind Speed & Direction Sensing Module	 Ultrasonic detection method with no moving parts. Wind speed range & resolution: 0-50m/s, 0.1m/s. Wind speed accuracy: ±0.1m/s (0-10m/s), ±1% (11-30m/s), ±2% (31-50m/s). Wind direction range & resolution: 0-360°, 1.0°. Wind direction accuracy: ±1.0°. Built-in algorithms for compensating translational motion, attitude, and rotational motion, enabling wind measurement while in motion*. 	
	TDLAS Methane Sensing Module	 Range: 0~15000ppm; Detection Limit: 1ppm; Theoretical Resolution: 1ppm; Overall response time: 1s; Weight: ≥250g; Detection method: Tunable Diode Laser Absorption Spectroscopy (Closed-path TDLAS); TDLAS methane sensing module has excellent gas selectivity, which is only sensitive to methane. The frequency of the light source may be consistent with the absorption frequency of gas molecules. Compared with wide-range CxHy/CH4/LEL sensing module, its resolution is increased by 100 times. 	

S	Nuclear Radiation Sensing Module	 Detection method: Energy Compensation-based Geiger-Müller Counter; Energy range: 30KeV ~ 3MeV; Radiation dose range: 0.083μSv/h ~ 3.5mSv/h; Dose rate theoretical resolution: 0.05μSv/h; Single accumulation range: 0.01μSv ~ 16000μSv; Sensitivity: 1.2μGy/h (60Co radiation source); Power consumption: 0.2W; Warm-up time: about 40s; Detection limit: about 0.1μSv; Estimated service life: 8.3×10^8μSv (10^9 pulses); Size: 140x120x40mm; Weight: 86.7g (net weight, bracket not included); Operating temperature: -35~80°C (Note that the module may require readjustment on its zero point due to changes in operating temperature or working environment.); Installation: Mounted underneath the drone cabin. 	
	1 ppm NDIR CO2 Sensing Module	 Detection method: Non-dispersive Infrared (NDIR); Range: 0~2000ppm; Detection limit: 1ppm; Repeatability: ±2%FS; Response time (500ml/min): <3s; Theoretical resolution: 1ppm; Warm-up time from a cold start: 3 minutes; Estimated service life: 5 years; Operating temperature: -20~50°C; Operating humidity:0~85%RH; 	• For Greenhouse Gases (GHG) monitoring
	External Temperature & Humidity Sensing Module	• Size: 65.5*41*145mm • Weight: 95.5g • Range: 0~ 100 %RH • Stability: ±2%RH (2 years) • Operating temperature: -20~50°C • Accuracy: *Humidity Temperature ranges from 0 to +40°c ± 1.5%RH (0~90%RH) ±2.5 %RH (90~ 100 %RH) Temperature ranges from -40~0°C, +40~+80°C ±3.0 %RH (0~90 %RH) ± 4.0% RH (90~100 %RH) *Temperature ±0.1°C at +15~+25°C ±0.15°C at 0~+15 °C, +25~+40°C ±0.4°C at -40~0°C, +40~+80°C	
	External GNSS Module	 Connect to Sniffer4D Mini2 via a USB Type-C cable. Can be used in scenarios where Sniffer4D V2's built-in GNSS module does not have good reception, for example, when the Sniffer4D V2 is placed upside down. Support GPS, GLONASS, Galileo, and Beidou with a position precision of ~±2m. 	